Registered Housing Association No. HAC214 FCA Reference No. 2326R(S) Scottish Charity No. SC037681

GARDEEN HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED REPORT and FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the year ended 31 March 2021

REPORT and FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 March 2021

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MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE, EXECUTIVES AND ADVISERS

For the year ended 31 March 2021

MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

M Leat Chairperson
C Brewer Vice Chair
S Lack Treasurer
M Smith Secretary

K Brown K Bavidge F Bowman W Hughes

M Livingstone (Resigned June 20)

R O'Malley

A Wales (Resigned August 20)

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Roslyn Crawford Director

REGISTERED OFFICE

32 Garlieston Road Barlanark

Glasgow G33 4UD

EXTERNAL AUDITORS INTERNAL AUDITORS FINANCE AGENTS

Chiene + Tait LLP Alexander Sloan FMD Financial Services Ltd

Chartered Accountants and Chartered Accountants Unit 29
Statutory Auditor 180 St Vincent Street Ladyloan Place

61 Dublin Street Glasgow Drumchapel Edinburgh G2 5SG G15 8LB

BANKERS

EH3 6NL

Royal Bank of Scotland 1304 Duke Street

Glasgow G31 5PZ

SOLICITORSSOLICITORSBTOKelly & CoT C Young

48 St Vincent Street 184 Abercromby Street 7 West George Street

Glasgow Glasgow Glasgow G2 5HS G40 2RZ G2 1BA

REPORT of the MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

For the year ended 31 March 2021

The Management Committee presents its report and the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 March 2021.

Legal Status

Gardeen Housing Association Limited is a registered non-profit making organisation under the Co- operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 No.2326R(S). The Association is governed under its Rule Book. The Association is a registered Scottish Charity with the charity number SC037681.

Principal Activities

The principal activities of the Association are the provision and management of affordable rented accommodation.

Review of Business and Future Developments

The Management Committee of Gardeen Housing Association has faced difficult challenges during 2020 to 2021 because of the COVID-19 pandemic. This has had an impact on Gardeen tenants as their incomes have been reduced through furlough, redundancy and ill health. The collection of rental income and management of voids remains a key focus for Gardeen Housing Association. The Association has performed well in these areas when compared to our peers. Void re-let times have increased as a result of social distancing and there has been an impact on the repairs service due to lockdowns.

The Association has a smaller planned maintenance programme over the next year and this has lessened the impact of the pandemic. The Management Committee remains committed to providing a costed programme of planned maintenance and improvements. The Association has completed the programme replacement and renewal of smoke and heat alarms to ensure compliance with the new standard for fire safety set by the Scottish Government. This is to maintain Gardeen Housing Association homes to a high standard and to protect the investment in the community. A stock condition undertaken in 2021 will provide additional information on our homes to reassess the planned maintenance programme for the future.

Brexit is likely to increase costs for the Association as procurement costs increase and this will continue to be monitored by the Management Committee.

The Management Committee has also invested in software and hardware to enable staff to work from home and to ensure that data is protected.

The Management Committee are focused on providing a local bespoke service to tenants and have worked with external advisers to update the Business Plan and financial projections to ensure that Gardeen is fit for purpose for the future.

The members of the Management Committee are pleased to confirm that the state of the financial affairs of Gardeen Housing Association is satisfactory. Prior to adjustments arising from the pension scheme, the surplus for the year was £152,843. However, pension adjustments of £339,948 resulted in a technical deficit of £187,105, compared to £93,710 surplus in 2020. The deficit this year is as a result of adjustments to recognise the specific liability that the Association has as a member of the SHAPS multi-employer pension scheme.

The Management Committee notes that the Association shows a satisfactory position with net assets of £2,148,340.

The Management Committee has also complied with all Scottish Housing Regulator, OSCR and FCA requirements.

REPORT of the MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE (Continued)

For the year ended 31 March 2021

Structure, governance and management

The Association is controlled by a Management Committee. The members of the Management Committee and the Executive Officers are listed on Page 1.

Each member of the Management Committee holds one fully paid share of £1 in the Association. The Executive Officers hold no interest in the Association's share capital and, although not having the legal status of Directors, they act as Executives within the authority delegated by the Management Committee.

The members of the Management Committee are also Trustees of the Charity. Members of the Management Committee are appointed by the members at the Association's Annual General Meeting.

Risk management

The Association has an active risk management process, with policies, risk matrix map and a business continuity plan. All major risks are considered so mitigating action can be planned.

Key risks include: Internal risks - loss of key staff or committee personnel, fraud, health & safety failures; and these are mitigated by robust policies, procedures, and a range of audits. External risks include: - welfare reform impacts, Covid-19 pandemic, changes in regulatory requirements, data loss/cyber-security issues and these are mitigated by close attention to external information and advice, active membership of representative bodies and obtaining best practice advice on IT security and data protection matters.

Maintenance policies

The Association aims to maintain its properties to a high standard. To this end programmes of cyclical maintenance are carried out alongside programmes of major repairs to cover for such works. Key identified components are capitalised when replaced.

Treasury management

The Association, as a matter of policy, does not enter into transactions of a speculative nature. The surplus funds are managed carefully using long established banks or building societies. Committee members attend treasury management training on an annual basis.

Equalities

Applications for employment are given full and fair consideration for all vacancies in accordance with equalities legislation and information is collected and reported on the protected characteristics. It is the policy of the Association that training, career development and promotion opportunities should be available to all employees.

Training

The Committee members are aware of their responsibilities and have undertaken a range of training to ensure that they have the updated skills to make decisions in the best interests of the Association. Training has included insurance and risk, practical governance and regulation. Each Committee member undertakes an annual review to discuss and plan training requirements.

Reserves

The Association needs to have reserves to ensure the organisation can function into the future and meet its future liabilities, including the major repairs and investment needs of its properties. The revenue reserve of £2.34m reflects primarily the past investment in the housing stock and reserves for future major repairs. The Association has a cash level of £0.89m to support its future plans and operating requirements. The Association reviews its maintenance spending plans regularly and re-assesses them in relation to reserves and cash flows. The Management Committee projects that total reserves at 31 March 2022 are likely to be £2.46m.

REPORT of the MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE (Continued)

For the year ended 31 March 2020

Statement of Management Committee's Responsibilities

The Co-operative and Community Benefit Act 2014 require the Management Committee to prepare Financial Statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Association and of the surplus or deficit of the Association for that period. In preparing those Financial Statements, the Management Committee is required to:-

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the Financial Statements:
- prepare the Financial Statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Association will continue in business;
- prepare a statement on Internal Financial Control.

The Management Committee is responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Association and to enable them to ensure that the Financial Statements comply with the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, the Housing (Scotland) Act 2014 and the Determination of Accounting Requirements – 2019. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Association and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities. It is also responsible for ensuring the Association's suppliers are paid promptly.

Disclosure of information to the auditor

To the knowledge and belief of each of the persons who are members of the Management Committee at the time the report is approved:

- there is no relevant audit information (information needed by the Association's auditors in connection with preparing their report) of which the Association's auditors are unaware, and
- the Management Committee have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware
 of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Association's auditors are aware of that
 information.

Donations

During the year the Association made charitable donations amounting to £1,050 (2020 - £900).

The Report of the Management Committee has been approved on behalf of the Management Committee by

M SMITH
Secretary

Aug 6, 2021
2021

REPORT of the MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE (continued)

For the year ended 31 March 2021

Statement on Internal Financial Control

The Management Committee acknowledges its ultimate responsibility for ensuring that the Association has in place a system of controls that is appropriate for the business environment in which it operates. These controls are designed to give reasonable assurance with respect to:

- the reliability of financial information used within the Association, or for publication;
- the maintenance of proper accounting records; and
- the safeguarding of assets against unauthorised use or disposition.

It is the Management Committee's responsibility to establish and maintain systems of Internal Financial Control. Such systems can only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance against material financial misstatement or loss. Key elements of the Association's systems include ensuring that the:

- formal policies and procedures are in place, including the ongoing documentation of key systems and rules
 relating to the delegation of authority, which allow the monitoring of controls and restrict the unauthorised
 use of Association's assets;
- experienced and suitably qualified staff take responsibility for important business functions and annual appraisal procedures have been established to maintain standards of performance;
- forecasts and budgets are prepared which allow the management team and the Management Committee to monitor key business risks, financial objectives and the progress being made towards achieving the financial plans set for the year and for the medium term;
- quarterly financial management reports are prepared promptly, providing relevant, reliable and up to date financial and other information, with significant variances from budget being investigated as appropriate;
- regulatory returns are prepared, authorised and submitted promptly to the relevant regulatory bodies.
- all significant new initiatives, major commitments and investment projects are subject to formal authorisation procedures, through the Management Committee;
- the Management Committee receive reports from management and from the external and internal auditors
 to provide reasonable assurance that control procedures are in place and are being followed and that a
 general review of the major risks facing the Association is undertaken;
- formal procedures have been established for instituting appropriate action to correct any
 weaknesses identified through internal or external audit reports.

The Management Committee has reviewed the effectiveness of the system of internal financial control in existence in the Association for the year ended 31 March 2021. No weaknesses were found in the internal financial controls which resulted in material losses, contingencies or uncertainties which require disclosure in the financial statements or in the auditor's report on the financial statements.

BY ORDER OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

M SMITH
Secretary

Aug 6, 2021
2021

REPORT by the AUDITORS to the MEMBERS OF

GARDEEN HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED on



CORPORATE GOVERNANCE MATTERS

In addition to our audit of the Financial Statements, we have reviewed your statement on page 5 concerning the Association's compliance with the information required by the Regulatory Standards in respect of internal financial controls contained in the publication 'Our Regulatory Framework' and associated Regulatory Advice Notes which are issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator.

Basis of Opinion

We carried out our review having regard to the requirements relating to corporate governance matters within Bulletin 2006/5 issued by the Auditing Practices Board. The Bulletin does not require us to review the effectiveness of the Association's procedures for ensuring compliance with the guidance notes, nor to investigate the appropriateness of the reasons given for non-compliance.

Opinion

In our opinion the Statement on Internal Financial Control on page 5 has provided the disclosures required by the relevant Regulatory Standards within the publication 'Our Regulatory Framework' and associated Regulatory Advice Notes issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator in respect of internal financial controls and is consistent with the information which came to our attention as a result of our audit work on the Financial Statements.

Through enquiry of certain members of the Management Committee, and Officers of the Association, and examination of relevant documents, we have satisfied ourselves that the Management Committee's Statement on Internal Financial Control appropriately reflects the Association's compliance with the information required by the relevant Regulatory Standards in respect of internal financial controls within the publication 'Our Regulatory Framework' and associated Regulatory Advice Notes issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator in respect of internal financial controls.

Chiene + Tait LLP
Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditor
61 Dublin Street
Edinburgh
EH3 6NL

Aug 23, 2021

2021

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF

GARDEEN HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED



Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Gardeen Housing Association Limited (the 'Association') for the year ended 31 March 2021 which comprise the Statement of Comprehensive Income, Statement of Financial Position, Statement of Cash Flows, Statement of Changes in Equity and related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Association's affairs as at 31 March 2021 and of its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, Part 6 of the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and the Determination of Accounting Requirements – 2019.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the association in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the Management Committee's use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the Management Committee has not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the Association's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Other information

The Management Committee is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF

GARDEEN HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED (continued)



Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the Association and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Report of the Management Committee.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- a satisfactory system of control over transactions has not been maintained; or
- the Association has not kept proper accounting records; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the books of account; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we need for our audit.

Responsibilities of the Management Committee

As explained more fully in the Statement of Management Committee's Responsibilities as set out on Page 3, the Management Committee are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Management Committee determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Management Committee is responsible for assessing the Association's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Management Committee either intends to liquidate the Association or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

We gained an understanding of the legal and regulatory framework applicable to the Association and the industry in which it operates and considered the risk of acts by the Association which were contrary to applicable laws and regulations, including fraud. These included but were not limited to the Housing SORP 2018, the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 and the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010.

We focused on laws and regulations that could give rise to a material misstatement in the Association's financial statements. Our tests included, but were not limited to:

- agreement of the financial statement disclosures to underlying supporting documentation;
- enquiries of the members;
- review of minutes of board meetings throughout the period;
- review of legal correspondence or invoices, and
- obtaining an understanding of the control environment in monitoring compliance with laws and regulations.

There are inherent limitations in an audit of financial statements and the further removed non-compliance with laws and regulations is from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, the less likely we would become aware of it. We also addressed the risk of management override of internal controls, including testing journals and evaluating whether there was evidence of bias by the directors that represented a risk of material misstatement due to fraud.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF





Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Association's members, as a body, in accordance with the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Association's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Association and the Association's members as a body for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

CHIENE + TAIT LLP
Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditor
61 Dublin Street
Edinburgh
EH3 6NL

Aug 23, 2021 2021

STATEMENT of COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the year ended 31 March 2021

1	Notes	£	2021 £	£	2020 £
Revenue Operating Costs	2 2		1,333,348 (1,176,757)		1,214,522 (1,126,326)
Operating surplus			156,591		88,196
Interest receivable and other income Interest payable and similar charges Other finance charges	7	3,831 (8,579) 1,000		3,690 (16,963) (9,000)	
	•		(3,748)		(22,273)
Surplus before other comprehensive income			152,843		65,923
Other Comprehensive Income					
Actuarial gain/ (losses) in respect of pension scheme	21		(339,948)		388,551
(Deficit)/surplus for the year	8		(187,105) ======		454,474 ======

All amounts relate to continuing operations.

The notes on pages 14 to 26 form part of these financial statements

STATEMENT of FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 31 March 2021

	Notes	£	2021 £	£	2020 £
Non-current assets Housing properties – depreciated cost Other non-current assets	10(a) 10(b)		8,576,040 125,556		8,995,328 135,912
			8,701,596		9,131,240
Current assets Receivables Cash at bank and in hand	11	22,698 1,006,935		22,485 889,947	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	12	1,029,633 (238,996)		912,432 (236,718)	
Net current assets			790,637		675,714
Total assets less current liabilities			9,492,233		9,806,954
Creditors : amounts falling due after more than one year	13		(1,106,647)		(956,126)
Deferred income Social Housing grants	15		(6,237,246)		(6,515,370)
Net assets			2,148,340		2,335,458
Equity Share capital Revenue reserves	16		74 2,148,266		87 2,335,371
			2,148,340 ======	:	2,335,458 ======

The financial statements were approved by the management Committee and authorised for issue and signed on their behalf on $\frac{Aug\,6,2021}{2021}$ 2021.



The notes on pages 14 to 26 form part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT of CASH FLOWS

For the year ended 31 March 2021

	Notes	£	2021 £	£	2020 £
Net cash inflow from operating activities	14	260,404			265,348
Investing activities Acquisition and construction of properties Purchase of other fixed assets		(12,082) (2,244)		(18,947) (9,398)	
Net cash outflow from investing activities			(14,326)		(28,345)
Financing activities Interest received on cash and cash equivalents Interest paid on loans Loan principal repayments Share capital issues Share capital cancelled		3,831 (8,579) (124,329) 7 (20)		3,690 (16,963) (116,820) 4 (4)	
Net cash outflow from financing activities	•		(129,090)		(130,093)
Increase in cash		•	116,988	-	106,910
Opening cash and cash equivalents			889,947		783,037
Closing cash and cash equivalents			1,006,935	-	889,947 ======
Cash and cash equivalents as at 31 March Cash			1,006,935		889,947 ======

Analysis of Changes in Net Debt

	Non-cash Changes				
	2020 £	Cash Flows £	Finance Leases £	Other Changes £	2021 £
Long-term borrowings Short-term borrowings	(956,126) (115,450)	124,479 (150)	-	- -	(831,647) (115,600)
Total liabilities Cash and cash equivalents	(1,071,576) 889,947	124,329 116,988	-	-	(947,247) 1,006,935
Total net debt	(181,629) ======	241,317	-	-	59,688 ======

The notes on pages 14 to 26 form part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT of CHANGES IN EQUITY

As at 31 March 2021

	Share Capital £	Revenue Reserve £	Total £
Balance as at 1 April 2020 Issue of shares Cancellation of shares Surplus for the year	87 7 (20) -	2,335,371 - (187,105)	7 (20)
Balance as at 31 March 2021	74 ======	2,148,266 ======	2,148,340 ======
	Share	Revenue	
	Share Capital £	Revenue Reserve £	Total £
Balance as at 1 April 2019 Issue of shares Cancellation of shares Surplus for the year	Capital	Reserve	

NOTES to the FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 March 2021

1. Principal accounting policies

Statement of Compliance

The financial statements of have been prepared in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards including Financial Reporting Standard 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland' (FRS102) (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), the Housing SORP 2018 'Statement of Recommended Practice for Registered Housing Providers' and they comply with the Determination of Accounting Requirements 2019, and under the historical cost convention, modified to include certain financial instruments at fair value.

The Association is a Public Benefit Entity in terms of its compliance with Financial Reporting Standard 102. These financial statements represent the results of the Association only and are presented in Pounds Sterling (GBP).

Going concern

The Management Committee anticipate that a surplus will be generated in the year to 31 March 2022. The Association has healthy cash and net current asset position and thus the Management Committee are satisfied that there are sufficient resources in place to continue operating for the foreseeable future. Notwithstanding Covid-19, the Management Committee continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the annual financial statements.

Revenue

The Association recognises rent receivable net of losses from voids.

Government Grants are released to income over the expected useful life of the asset to which it relates.

Retirement Benefits

The Association participates in the Scottish Housing Associations' Pension Scheme (SHAPS) and retirement benefits to employees of the Association are funded by contributions from all participating employers and employees in the Scheme. Payments are made in accordance with periodic calculations by consulting actuaries and are based on pension costs applicable across the various participating Associations taken as a whole.

It has become possible to identify the share of underlying assets and liabilities belonging to individual participating employers as at 31 March 2021 and the scheme is now accounted for as a defined benefit plan, as opposed to defined contribution, for the benefit of its employees. No new benefits have been introduced and there is no change to the benefits themselves.

A liability for the Association's obligations under the plan is recognised net of plan assets. The net change in the net defined benefit liability is recognised as the cost of the defined benefit plan during the period. Pension plan assets are measured at fair value and the defined benefit obligation is measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit method. Actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date.

NOTES to the FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

For the year ended 31 March 2021

1. Principal accounting policies (continued)

Valuation of Housing Properties

Housing Properties are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Housing under construction and Land are not depreciated. The Association depreciates housing properties by major component on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful economic lives of each identified component. All components are categorised as Housing Properties within note 10. Impairment reviews are carried out if events or circumstances indicate that the carrying value of the components listed below is higher than the recoverable amount.

Component	Useful Economic Life
-----------	----------------------

Roofs 50 years Structure 50 years Electrics 40 years Doors 30 - 35 years Windows 30 years Radiators 26 years Bathrooms 25 years Kitchens 15 years Boilers 13 years

Depreciation and Impairment of Other Non-Current Assets

Non-current Assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is charged on a straight line basis over the expected economic useful lives of the assets at the following annual rates:

Asset CategoryDepreciation RateOffice Premisesover 30 yearsOffice Equipment20% straight line

The carrying values of non-current assets are reviewed for impairment at the end of each reporting period.

Social Housing Grant and Other Grants in Advance/Arrears

Social Housing Grants and Other Capital Grants are accounted for using the Accrual Method as outlined in Section 24 of Financial Reporting Standard 102. Grants are treated as deferred income and recognised in income on a systematic basis over the expected useful life of the property and assets to which they relate.

Social Housing Grant attributed to individual components is written off to the Statement of Comprehensive Income when these components are replaced.

Social Housing Grant received in respect of revenue expenditure is credited to the Statement of Comprehensive Income in the same period as the expenditure to which it relates.

Although Social Housing Grant is treated as a grant for accounting purposes, it may nevertheless become repayable in certain circumstances, such as the disposal of certain assets. The amount repayable would be restricted to the net proceeds of sale.

Sales of Housing Properties

First tranche Shared Ownership disposals are credited to turnover on completion. The cost of construction of these sales is taken to operating cost. In accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice, disposals of subsequent tranches are treated as non-current asset disposals with the gain or loss on disposal shown in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

Taxation

The Association is a Registered Scottish Charity and is not liable to taxation on its charitable activities.

NOTES to the FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

For the year ended 31 March 2021

1. Principal accounting policies (continued)

Estimation Uncertainty

The preparation of financial statements requires the use of certain accounting estimates. It also requires the Management Committee to exercise judgement in applying the Association's Accounting Policies. The areas requiring a higher degree of judgement, or complexity, and areas where assumptions or estimates are most significant to the financial statements, are disclosed below:

a) Rent Arrears - Bad Debt Provision

The Association assesses the recoverability of rent arrears through a detailed assessment process which considers tenant payment history, arrangements in place and court action.

b) Life Cycle of Components

The Association estimates the useful lives of major components of its housing property with reference to surveys carried out by external qualified surveyors.

c) Useful life of properties, plant and equipment

The Association assesses the useful life of its properties, plant and equipment and estimates the annual charge to be depreciated based on this assessment.

Works to Existing Properties

The Association capitalises major repairs expenditure where these works result in an enhancement of economic benefits by increasing the net rental stream over the life of the property.

Capitalisation of Development Overheads

Directly attributable development administration costs relating to development activities are capitalised in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice.

Development Interest

Interest incurred on financing a development is capitalised up to the date of practical completion of the scheme.

Key Judgements made in the application of Accounting Policies

a) The Categorisation of Housing Properties

In the judgement of the Management Committee the entirety of the Association's housing stock is held for social benefit and is therefore classified as Property, Plant and Equipment in accordance with FRS 102.

b) Identification of cash generating units

The Association considers its cash-generating units to be the schemes in which it manages its housing property for asset management purposes.

c) Financial instrument break clauses

The Association has considered the break clauses attached to the financial instruments that it has in place for its loan funding. In the judgement of the Management Committee, these break clauses do not cause the financial instrument to be classified as a complex financial instrument and therefore they meet the definition of a basic financial instrument.

d) Pension Liability

This has relied on the actuarial assumptions of a qualified actuary which have been reviewed and are considered reasonable and appropriate.

Financial Instruments - Basic

The Association classes all of its loans as basic financial instruments including agreements with break clauses. The Association recognises basic financial instruments in accordance with Section 11 of Financial Reporting Standard 102.

The Association's debt instruments are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method.

NOTES to the FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

For the year ended 31 March 2021

2. Particulars of turnover, operating costs and operating surplus or deficit from affordable letting and other activities

2021

	Turnover £	Operating Costs	Operating surplus/ (deficit)	Turnover £	Operating Costs	Operating surplus/ (deficit)
Affordable letting activities (note 3) Other activities (note 4)	921	32,423	188,093 (31,502)	898	1,101,877 24,449	(23,551)
	1,333,348	1,176,757	156,591 ======	1,214,522	1,126,326	88,196
3. Particulars of income and expenditure from affordable letting activities						al Housing Needs 2020 £
Revenue from lettings Rent receivable					1,014,315	989,575
Gross income from rent and service charges						989,575
<u>Less</u> : Rent losses from voids						(158)
Net rents receivable						989,417
Grants released from deferred income Other revenue grants						186,779 37,428
Total turnover from affordable let	ting activiti	es				1,213,624
Expenditure on affordable letting activities Management and maintenance administration costs Estate costs Planned and cyclical maintenance including major repairs Reactive maintenance costs Bad debts – rents and service charges Depreciation of affordable let properties					57,166 128,825	383,960
Operating costs of affordable lett	ing activitie	es				1,101,877
Operating surplus on affordable letti	ng activities				188,093	111,747

2020

NOTES to the FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

For the year ended 31 March 2020

4. Particulars of revenue, operating costs and operating surplus or deficit from other activities

	Other Income £	Total Turnover £	Operating Costs Bad Debts	Operating Costs Other	Operating surplus/ (deficit) 2021	Operating surplus/ (deficit) 2020
				0.040	(0.040)	(4.700)
Wider role activities	-	-	-	8,640	(8,640)	(1,700)
Support activities	=	-	-	22,027	(22,027)	(18,461)
Factoring	921	921	-	921	-	-
Rechargeable repairs	-	-	835	-	(835)	(3,390)
		004	005	04.500	(04.500)	(00.554)
	921	921	835	31,588	(31,502)	(23,551)
	=======	=======	======	=======	======	======
2020	898	898	3,331	21,118	(23,551)	
	=======	=======	=======	=======	=======	

5. Officers emoluments

The officers are defined in the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 as the members of the Management Committee, managers and employees of the Association. Key management personnel consist of the Management Committee and the Director. During the year, a period of cover for the Director was provided by the Senior Housing Officer. Emoluments for this period are included in total emoluments for key management personnel.

No officer of the Association received emoluments greater than £60,000		
	2021	2020
	£	£
Emoluments payable to Director (excluding pension contributions)	58,863	58,335
	=======	=======
Total emoluments paid to key management personnel	83,094	77,792
	=======	======
6. Employee information	2021	2020
	No.	No.
Average monthly number of full time equivalent persons employed during the year	6	6
Average monthly number of full time equivalent persons employed during the year	======	=======
Average total number of employees employed during the year	6	6
	=======	======
Staff costs	£	£
Stall Costs	L	L
Wages and salaries	205,762	197,826
Social Security costs	13,694	13,201
Other pension costs	34,409	23,268
Pensions – remeasurement	(2,311)	13,188
	251,553	247,483

NOTES to the FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

For the year ended 31 March 2021

7. Interest payable and similar charges	2021 £	2020 £
Bank loans and overdrafts	8,579 ======	16,963 ======
8. Surplus for the year Surplus for the year is stated after charging:	2021 £	2020 £
Depreciation – tangible owned fixed assets Auditors' remuneration – audit services	443,969 8,000 ======	397,337 7,800 ======

9. Tax on surplus on ordinary activities

The Association is a Registered Scottish Charity and is not liable to United Kingdom Corporation Tax on its charitable activities.

10. Non-current assets	Housing Properties Held for letting £
(a) Housing properties	
Cost As at 1 April 2020 Additions Disposals	16,885,652 12,081 (10,294)
As at 31 March 2021	16,887,439
Depreciation As at 1 April 2020 Charge for year Disposals	7,890,324 428,530 (7,455)
As at 31 March 2021	8,311,399
Net book value As at 31 March 2021 As at 31 March 2020	8,576,040 ====== 8,995,328 ======

Additions to housing properties include capitalised major repair costs to existing properties of £12,082 (2020: £18,947). All land and housing properties are heritable.

Total expenditure on existing properties in the year amounted to £254,532 (2020: £248,739).

The amount capitalised is £12,082 (2020: £18,947) with the balance charged to the statement of comprehensive income. The amounts capitalised can be further split between component replacement of £12,082 (2020: £18,947) and improvement of £Nil (2020: £Nil).

The Association's Lenders have standard securities over Housing Property with a carrying value of £5,822,071 (2020: £6,095,378).

NOTES to the FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

For the year ended 31 March 2021

10. Non current assets	Office premises	Furniture and equipment £	Total
(b) Other tangible assets	£	L	£
Cost As at 1 April 2020 Additions Disposals	213,825 - -	54,586 2,245 (8,847)	268,411 2,245 (8,847)
As at 31 March 2021	213,825	47,984	261,809
Aggregate depreciation As at 1 April 2020 Charge for year Disposals	7,128	38,493 5,472 (8,847)	12,600
As at 31 March 2021		35,118	136,253
Net book value As at 31 March 2021	112,690	12,865	
As at 31 March 2020	119,818	•	135,911
11. Receivables: Amounts falling due within one year		2021 £	2020 £
Arrears of rent and service charges <u>Less</u> : Provision for doubtful debts		8,511 (2,850)	6,410 (2,850)
Other receivables		5,661 17,037	3,560 18,925
		22,698	22,485
12. Payables: amounts falling due within one year		2021 £	2020 £
Housing loans Trade payables Rent received in advance Other payables		115,600 42,674 56,477 24,245	115,450 46,777 54,854 19,637
		238,996	236,718

At the balance sheet date there were pension contributions due of £8,548 (2020: £Nil).

NOTES to the FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

For the year ended 31 March 2021

13. Payables: amounts falling due after more than one year	2021 £	2020 £
Liability for past service contributions Housing loans	275,000 831,647	956,126
	1,106,647 ======	956,126 ======
Housing loans		
Amounts due within one year	115,600	115,450
Amounts due in one year or more but less than two years	118,600	118,200
Amounts due in two years or more but less than five years	346,416	363,150
Amounts due in more than five years	366,631	474,776
	947,247	1,071,576
Less: Amounts shown in current liabilities	115,600	115,450
	831,647	956,126
	=======	=======

Housing loans are secured by specific charges on the Association's properties. Loans are repayable at current rates of interest ranging from Libor +0.45% to Base Rate +0.9%.

14. Statement of cash flows	2021	2020
	£	£
Operating surplus	156,591	88,196
Depreciation	443,969	397,337
Amortisation of capital grants	(278,124)	(186,779)
Change in debtors	(213)	(4,460)
Change in creditors	2,128	9,503
Net pension liability movement (excluding actuarial)	(61,637)	(51,637)
Staff service cost adjustment	(2,310)	13,188
Net cash inflow from operating activities	260,404	265,348
	=======	=======

NOTES to the FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

For the year ended 31 March 2021

15. Deferred income		Housing Properties Held for letting
Social housing grants As at 1 April 2020 Additions in the year Eliminated on disposal of components and property		12,731,567
As at 31 March 2021		12,731,567
Amortisation As at 1 April 2020 Amortisation in year Disposals		6,216,197 278,124
As at 31 March 2021		6,494,321
Net book value As at 31 March 2021		6,237,246
As at 31 March 2020		6,515,370
This is expected to be released to the Statement of Comprehensive Income in the follo		
	2021 £	2020 £
Amounts due within one year Amounts due in one year or more	278,096 5,959,150	278,289 6,237,081
	6,237,246	
16. Share capital	2021 £	2020 £
Shares of £1 each issued and fully paid As at 1 April 2020 Issued in year Cancelled in year	87 7 (20)	87 4 (4)
At 31 March 2021	74	87

Each member of the Association holds one share of £1 in the Association. These shares carry no rights to dividend or distributions on a winding up. When a shareholder ceases to be a member, that person's share is cancelled and the amount paid thereon becomes the property of the Association. Each member has a right to vote at members' meetings.

NOTES to the FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

For the year ended 31 March 2021

17. Housing stock	2021	2020
The number of units of accommodation in management at the year end was:	No.	No.
General needs – new build	129	129
General needs – rehabilitation	124	124
	253	253
	=======	=======

18. Related party transactions

Members of the Management Committee are related parties of the Association as defined by Financial Reporting Standard 102.

Those members who are tenants of the Association have tenancies that are on the Association's normal tenancy terms and they cannot use their position to their advantage.

Any transactions between the Association and any entity with which a Management Committee member has a connection with is made at arm's length and is under normal commercial terms.

Transactions with Management Committee members (and their close family) were as follows:

	2021	2020
	£	£
Rent charged to tenants on the Management Committee and their close family		
Members	58,683	60,861
	=======	=======
Factoring charges to factored owners on the Management Committee	306	392
	=======	=======

At the year end total arrears owed by the tenant members on the Management Committee and their close family were £60 (2020: £96).

	2021 No.	2020 No.
Members of the Management Committee who are tenants	9	9
	=======	======
Members of the Management Committee who are owner occupiers	-	-
	=======	=======

19. Details of Association

The Association is a Registered Society registered with the Financial Conduct Authority and is domiciled in Scotland.

The Association's principal place of business is 32 Garlieston Road, Barlanark, Glasgow.

The Association is a Registered Social Landlord and Scottish Charity that owns and manages social housing property in Glasgow.

NOTES to the FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

For the year ended 31 March 2021

20. Management Committee Member emoluments

Management Committee members received £419 (2020: £1,167) in the year by way of reimbursement of expenses. No remuneration is paid to Management Committee members in respect of their duties to the Association.

21. Retirement benefit obligations

Conoral

Gardeen Housing Association Limited participates in the Scottish Housing Associations' Pension Scheme (the Scheme), a multi-employer scheme which provides benefits to some 150 non-associated employers. The Scheme is a defined benefit scheme in the UK.

The Scheme is subject to the funding legislation outlined in the Pensions Act 2004 which came into force on 30 December 2005. This, together with documents issued by the Pensions Regulator and Technical Actuarial Standards issued by the Financial Reporting Council, set out the framework for funding defined benefit occupational pension schemes in the UK.

The last triennial valuation of the scheme for funding purposes was carried out as at 30 September 2018. This valuation revealed a deficit of £121m. A Recovery Plan has been put in place to eliminate the deficit which runs to 30 September 2022 or 31 March 2023 (depending on funding levels) for the majority of employers, although certain employers have different arrangements.

The Scheme is classified as a 'last-man standing arrangement'. Therefore, the Association is potentially liable for other participating employers' obligations if those employers are unable to meet their share of the scheme deficit following withdrawal from the scheme. Participating employers are legally required to meet their share of the scheme deficit on an annuity purchase basis on withdrawal from the Scheme.

Present values of defined benefit obligation, fair value of assets and defined benefit asset/ (liability)

	2021 £	2020 £
Fair value of plan assets Present value of defined benefit obligation	2,562,000 (2,837,000)	2,216,000 (2,201,000)
Defined benefit asset/ (liability)	(275,000)	15,000

As the scheme is a multi-employer scheme, the Management Committee do not consider that they have significant control over the refunds of contributions or reduction in future contributions where a surplus exists. Accordingly, the asset has not been recognized in the financial statements.

NOTES to the FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

For the year ended 31 March 2020

21. Retirement benefit obligations (cont.)

Reconciliation of opening and closing balances of the defined benefit obligation

	2021 £
Defined benefit obligation at start of period	(2,201,000)
Current service cost	(14,000)
Expenses	(2,000)
Interest expense	(52,000)
Member contributions	(14,000)
Actuarial gains due to scheme experience	(23,000)
Actuarial losses due to changes in demographic assumptions	· -
Actuarial losses due to changes in financial assumptions	(550,000)
Benefits paid & expenses	19,000
Defined benefit obligation at end of period	2,837,000
	=======

Reconciliation of opening and closing balances of the fair value of plan assets

	£
Fair value of plan assets at start of period	2,216,000
Interest income	53,000
Experience on plan assets (excluding amounts included in interest income) - gain	218,000
Employer contributions	80,000
Member contributions	14,000
Benefits paid & expenses	(19,000)
Fair value of plan assets at end of period	2,562,000
	=======

The actual return on the plan assets (including any changes in share of assets) over the period ended 31 March 2020 was £271,000.

Defined benefit costs recognised in statement of comprehensive income

	£
Current service cost Expenses Net interest expense	(14,000) (2,000) 1,000
Defined benefit costs recognised in statement of comprehensive income	(15,000) ======

2021

2021

NOTES to the FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

For the year ended 31 March 2021

21. Retirement benefit obligations (cont.)

Defined benefit costs recognised in other comprehensive income

·	2021 £
Experience on plan assets (excluding amounts included in net interest cost) - gain Experience gains and losses arising on the plan liabilities - loss	218,000 (23,000)
Effects of changes in the demographic assumptions underlying the present value of the defined benefit obligation – loss	(550,000)
Adjust for prior year surplus & rounding	15,052
Total amount recognised in other comprehensive income - loss	(339,948) ======